

INDEX

	Page No.		Page No.
A			
Acquiring enemy character	7-21	Armed conflict:	
Agreement on prevention of incidents on and over high seas	2-36	Deception during	12-1
Aid to domestic civil law enforcement officials	3-27	Law of, general principles	5-3
Air:		Mining during	9-7
Defense identification zones	2-31	Assistance:	
Navigation	2-28	Distress	3-2
Archipelagic sea lanes	2-29	Entry	2-12
International straits	2-29	Astronauts,	
Warfare at sea	8-21	rescue and return	2-42
Aircert	7-21	Asylum:	
Aircraft:		International waters	3-5
Capture of neutral	7-32	Surrender of refugee seeking	3-6
Enemy	8-7	Territory under:	
Interception of intruding	4-15	Exclusive U.S. jurisdiction	3-5
Interdiction	8-7	Foreign jurisdiction	3-5
Military	2-5	Auxiliaries	2-4
Navigational safety rules	2-35		
Sunken	2-3	B	
Airspace	1-24	Baselines:	
International	2-29	Low-water line	1-4
Legal divisions	1-24	Maritime	1-3
National	2-28	Straight	1-5
Neutral	7-15	Deeply indented coastline	1-5
Antarctic region,		Fringing islands	1-5
navigation and overflight	2-24	Low-tide elevations	1-6
Antarctic Treaty of 1959	2-25, 10-3	Unstable coastline	1-6
Anticipatory self-defense	4-13	Bays	1-8
Approach and visit	3-8	Historic	1-11
Archipelagic waters	1-17	Belligerent control:	
Innocent passage	2-18	In immediate area of naval operations	7-30
Navigation and overflight	2-17	Of neutral communications at sea	7-30
Neutral	7-15	Belligerent nation defined	7-2
Sea lanes	1-18, 2-17	Belligerent personnel interned by neutral government	7-34
Sea lanes passage	2-17	Biological weapons	10-19
Arctic region,		Treaty obligations	10-19
navigation and overflight	2-24	U.S. policy regarding	10-20

Page No.	Page No.		
Blockade	7-26	Chemical weapons	10-8
Breach and attempted breach of	7-28	Herbicidal agents	10-18
Contemporary practice	7-29	Riot control agents	10-14
Special entry and exit authorization	7-28	Treaty obligations	10-8
Traditional rules	7-26	1925 Geneva Gas Protocol	10-14
Effectiveness	7-27	1993 Chemical Weapons Convention	10-15
Establishment	7-26	Civil law enforcement officials, aid to domestic	3-27
Impartiality	7-27	Civilian:	
Limitations	7-28	Habitation, destruction of	8-23
Notification	7-27	Objects, targeting	8-3
Bombardment, naval and air	8-23	Persons, protected status	11-1
Agreed demilitarized zones	8-24	Population, protected status	11-3
Civilian habitation	8-23	Cluster weapons	9-14
Dams and dikes	8-27	Coastal nation claims, recognition of	1-2
General rules	8-23	Collateral damage	8-4
Hospital zones, special	8-25	Combatants	5-7
Medical facilities	8-25	Illegal	12-8
Neutralized zones	8-25	Command responsibility, law of armed conflict and	6-5
1907 Hague symbol	11-18	Commerce, neutral	7-16
1954 Hague symbol	11-18	Communications, belligerent control of, at sea	7-30
Religious, cultural, and charitable buildings and monuments	8-26	Contiguous zones	1-18
Terrorization	8-24	Navigation and overflight of	2-19
Undefended cities	8-24	Continental shelf	1-22
Warning before bombardment	8-28	Contraband	7-17
Booby traps	9-15	Enemy destination	7-19
Broadcasting, suppression of unauthorized	3-13	Exemptions to	7-20
C			
Cables and pipelines	1-23	Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago Convention)	2-30, 4-15
Capture		Conventional weapons/weapons systems	9-1
Enemy merchant vessels/civilian aircraft	8-9	Indiscriminate effect	9-4
Exempted enemy vessels/aircraft	8-12	Unnecessary suffering	9-2
Neutral vessels and aircraft	7-32	Convoy	7-24, 8-11
Captured personnel of neutral vessels and aircraft	7-34	Cultural objects	11-18
Cartel vessels and aircraft	8-13	Customary law	5-8
Certificate, noncontraband carriage	7-21	D	
Chaplains, protected status	11-6	Dams and dikes	8-27
Character, acquiring enemy	7-21	Deception during armed conflict	12-1
Charter of the United Nations	4-2, 5-1, 7-4		

Page No.	Page No.		
Perfidy	12-3	Enforcement, law of armed conflict	6-7
Ruses	12-1	Engagement, rules of	Preface-2, 3-31, 4-14, 5-16
Defense zones, navigation and overflight	2-22	Escape	11-13
Delayed action devices	9-15	Espionage	12-10
Demilitarized zones	8-24	Exclusion zones	7-30
Destruction: Civilian habitation	8-23	Exclusive economic zones	1-19
Enemy merchant vessels and aircraft exempt from	8-12	Navigation and overflight of	2-20
Neutral prizes	7-33	Exempt vessels and aircraft	8-12
Diplomatic measures of redress	4-6	Expulsion of those seeking asylum	3-6
Directed energy devices	9-16		
Distinction, principle of	5-7, 8-1, 11-1		
Distress: Assistance	3-2	F	
Entry in	2-12	Failure to display protective signs and symbols	11-19
Feigning	12-7	False claims of noncombatant status	12-8
Divisions, oceans and airspace	1-1	Fishing vessels, coastal	8-17
Drug interdiction operations	3-29	Flags: Enemy	12-6
DOD mission	3-30	Neutral	12-4
U.S. Coast Guard responsibilities	3-30	United Nations	12-6
Use of U.S. Navy ships in	3-29	Flight Information Regions	2-30
		Force majeure	2-7, 3-1, 7-7
		Foreign flag vessels and persons, protection of	3-16
		Fragmentation weapons	9-14
		Freedoms, exercise and assertion of navigation and overflight	2-32
		G	
		Gas Protocol of 1925	10-8
		Guerrillas	11-11
		Gulfs	1-8
		H	
		Hague symbol of 1907	11-18
		Hague symbol of 1954	11-18
		Harbor works	1-13
		Herbicidal agents	10-18
		High seas	1-21
		Navigation and overflight of	2-21
		Warning areas	2-22

Page No.	Page No.			
Historic bays	1-11	War crimes under	6-21	
Hospital ships	8-13	International status:		
Hospital zones	8-25	Auxiliaries	2-4	
Hot pursuit	3-21	Military aircraft	2-5	
Hydrographic surveys	2-20	Military contract aircraft	2-6	
I				
Illegal combatants	12-8	Warships	2-1	
Incendiary weapons	9-15	International straits	2-12	
Incidental injury	8-4	Air navigation	2-29	
Incidents at Sea Agreement (INCSEA)	2-36	Not completely overlapped by territorial seas	2-17	
Indiscriminate effect	9-4	Overlapped by territorial seas	2-12	
Individual responsibility, law of armed conflict and	6-6	Interned persons	7-34, 11-15	
Innocent passage:		Internment by neutral government, belligerent personnel	7-34	
Archipelagic seas	2-18	Intervention	4-11	
Permitted restrictions	2-9	Islands, generally	1-15	
Temporary suspension	2-10	Artificial	1-17	
Territorial seas	2-7	J		
Warships	2-11	Judge advocates, role in the law of armed conflict	6-4	
Insignia	12-6	Judicial measures of redress	4-8	
Intelligence collection	2-8, 11-4, 12-9	Jurisdiction, territorial	3-5	
Interception of intruding aircraft	4-15	L		
Interdiction of enemy merchant shipping by submarines	8-20	Labor, prisoner of war	11-13	
Internal waters	1-14	Land mines	9-11	
Navigation and overflight of	2-6	Lands, neutral	7-6	
Neutral waters	7-11	Lasers	9-16	
International:		Law:		
Agreements	Preface-3, 5-10	And war	5-1	
Airspace	2-29	Neutrality	7-1	
Narcotics traffic, suppression	3-14	Law enforcement (<i>See</i> Maritime law enforcement)		
Rules of navigational safety	2-35	Law of armed conflict:		
Straits, navigation and overflight of	2-12	Adherence	6-1	
Waters	1-18	Applicability	Preface-2	
International Committee of the Red Cross	6-12	Command responsibility	6-5	
International Court of Justice	4-8	Department of the Navy policy	6-2	
International law	Preface-3	Enforcement	6-7	
International agreements	Preface-3	General principles	5-3	
Practice of nations	Preface-3	Individual responsibility	6-6	
U.S. Navy Regulations	Preface-4			

Page No.	Page No.			
Sources	5-8	During armed conflict	9-7	
Lawful targeting, principles of	8-1	Peacetime	9-6	
Lethal and incapacitating agents	10-9	Misuse of protective signs, signals, and symbols	12-3	
London Protocol of 1936	8-10			
Low-tide elevations	1-6			
Low-water line	1-4			
M				
Marine scientific research	2-20	Narcotics traffic, suppression of international	3-14	
Maritime baselines	1-3	National:		
Maritime law enforcement	3-18	Airspace	1-24, 2-28	
Consensual boarding	3-26	Waters	1-14, 2-6	
Constructive presence	3-23	National Command		
Hot pursuit	3-21	Authorities	Preface-2, 6-21	
Jurisdiction to enforce	3-20	Naval:		
Foreign vessels	3-21	Forces used to repress piracy	3-12	
Stateless vessels	3-25	Mines	9-5	
U.S. vessels	3-20	Presence	4-9	
Jurisdiction to proscribe	3-18	Navicert	7-21	
Nationality principle	3-19	Navigation:		
Passive personality principle	3-19	Air	2-28	
Protective principle	3-20	Archipelagic sea lanes	2-17	
Territorial principle	3-18	International straits	2-12	
Universal principle	3-20	International waters	2-19	
Limitations on exercise of	3-26	National airspace	2-28	
Posse comitatus	3-26	National waters	2-6	
Use of DOD equipment and facilities	3-28	Rights/freedoms, exercise and assertion of	2-32	
Use of DOD personnel	3-27	Navigational safety rules	2-35	
Medical aircraft	8-13	Neutral:		
Medical facilities	8-25	Acquiring enemy character	7-21	
Medical personnel, protected status	11-6	Airspace	7-15	
Merchant vessels, enemy	8-9	Archipelagic waters	7-14	
Military aircraft:		Commerce	7-16	
Contract aircraft	2-6	Duties and rights	7-3	
Defined	2-5	Flags, insignia, and uniforms	12-4	
Status	2-5	Internal waters	7-11	
Military measures	4-9	Lands	7-6	
Military objectives, targeting	8-2	Nation defined	7-2	
Military surveys	2-20	Platforms, signals for identification of	11-21	
Militia	11-3	Ports and roadsteads	7-7	
Mining:		Prizes in	7-10	
Current technology	9-5	Replenishment and repair in	7-8	

Page No.	Page No.
Stay and departure	7-7
Prizes	7-10
Status	7-3
Straits	7-13
Territorial seas	7-11
Passage in	7-11
Territory	7-6
Neutrality:	
Self-defense arrangements	7-5
United Nations	7-4
Neutralized zones	8-25
Noncombatant evacuation operations . .	3-17
Noncombatants	5-7
Protected status	11-1
Status, false claims	12-8
Noncontraband carriage, certificate of	7-21
Nonmilitary measures	4-6
Non-Proliferation Treaty	10-5
NOTAM/NOTMAR	2-22
Nuclear:	
Arms control treaties, U.S.- U.S.S.R.	10-6
Free zones, navigation and overflight of	2-26
Powered vessels	2-2
Test Ban Treaty	10-4
Weapons	10-1
General rules on use of	10-1
Treaty obligations regarding	10-3
O	
Oceans, legal divisions	1-1
Offshore installation	1-17
Outer space	1-24
Activities in	2-38
Astronauts, rescue and return of	2-42
Law of	2-38
Objects, return of	2-42
Treaty	10-3
Over-the-horizon weapons systems	9-18
Overflight:	
International waters	2-19
National waters	2-6
Rights/freedoms, exercise and assertion of	2-32
P	
Parachutists, protected status	11-8
Partisans	11-11
Passage:	
Archipelagic sea lanes	2-17
Innocent	2-7
Transit	2-12
Peacetime mining	9-6
Perfidy	12-3
Permitted deceptions	12-1
Permitted uses, protective signs/ symbols	11-19
Personnel of captured neutral vessels and aircraft	7-34
Persons, interned	11-15
Belligerent, by neutral government . .	7-34
Pipelines	1-23, 2-21
Piracy:	
Defined	3-10
Pursuit	3-12
Repression of	3-9
Use of naval forces to repress	3-12
Polar regions, navigation and overflight of	2-24
Ports, neutral	7-7
Posse comitatus	3-26
Presence, doctrine of constructive	3-23
Principles of lawful targeting	8-1
Prisoners of war:	
Escape	11-13
Labor	11-13
Loss of status	12-8
Protected status	11-1
Punishment of	11-12
Temporary detention	11-14
Prizes:	
Belligerent, in neutral ports	7-10

Page No.	Page No.
Destruction of neutral	7-33
Prohibited deceptions	12-3
Prohibition, slave transport	3-13
Proportionality	8-4
Protected status	11-1
Protecting power	6-11
Protection:	
Foreign flag vessels and person	3-16
Merchant vessels, property, persons	3-15
Persons and property at sea	3-1
U.S. nationals	3-15
Protection, U.S. flag vessels, citi- zents, and property in foreign internal waters, archipelagic waters, and territorial seas	3-15
In foreign contiguous zones and exclusive economic zones	3-16
Protective signals for medical units and transports	11-20
Electronic	11-20
Misuse of	12-3
Radio	11-20
Visual	11-20
Protective signs and symbols	11-16
Misuse	12-3
Protective symbols, other	11-17
Pursuit, hot	3-21
 Q	
Quarantine	3-4
Quarter	6-28
 R	
Radio signals, protective	11-20
Reciprocity	6-21
Recognition, coastal nation claims	1-2
Reconnaissance	12-9
Recovery, U.S. government property lost at sea	3-14
Red crescent	11-16
Red cross	11-16
Red Cross, International Committee of	6-12
Reefs	1-13
Refuge, temporary	3-6
Regimes of oceans and airspace areas	1-3
Regions, polar	2-24
Religious, cultural, charitable buildings and monuments	8-26
Repression of piracy, use of naval forces in	3-12
Reprisal	6-16
Authority to order	6-19
Immunity from	6-18
Requests for asylum/refuge, inviting	3-8
Requirements	6-17
Rescue	3-1
Duty of masters	3-3
Duty of naval commanders	3-3
Responsibility regarding war crimes:	
Command	6-5
Individual	6-6
Rights:	
Self-defense	4-10
Riot control agents, use of	10-14
In armed conflict	10-14
In peacetime	10-17
River mouths	1-12
Rivers	1-12
Roadsteads	1-17
Neutral	7-7
Rules, navigational safety	2-35
Rules of engagement	Preface-2
JCS Standing ROE	3-31, 4-14, 5-16
Ruses	12-1
 S	
Safe harbor	3-1
Safety zones	1-24
Seabed Arms Control Treaty	10-3
Search:	
And rescue	11-6
Visit and	7-23
Seas, high	1-21

Page No.	Page No.			
Navigation and overflight of	2-21	Enemy merchant vessels/civil aircraft	8-9	
Seas, territorial	1-14	Enemy warships/military aircraft . . .	8-7	
Navigation of	2-7	Surrender	8-7, 11-19	
Security zones	1-21	T		
Navigation and overflight of	2-22	Targeting, lawful	8-1	
Self-defense:		Environmental considerations	8-5	
Anticipatory	4-13	Incidental injury and collateral damage	8-4	
Right of	4-10	Temporary refuge	3-6	
Shelves, continental	1-22	Territorial seas	1-14	
Shipwrecked, protected status	11-4	Artificial islands and off-shore installations	1-17	
Sick, protected status	11-4	Innocent passage	2-7	
Signals:		International straits	2-12	
Identification by	11-20	Islands, rocks, and low-tide elevations	1-15	
Protective	11-20	Navigation of	2-7	
Signs and symbols, protective	11-16	Neutral	7-11	
Slave transport, prohibition	3-13	Roadsteads	1-17	
Sources:		Territory, neutral	7-6	
International law	Preface-3	Terrorization, prohibitions on . . .	8-24, 11-3	
Law of armed conflict	5-8	Tlatelolco, Treaty of	10-4	
Sovereign immunity	2-1	Torpedoes	9-14	
Space law	2-38	Transit passage	2-12	
General principles	2-38	Treaty obligations:		
International agreements	2-40	Biological weapons	10-19	
Natural celestial bodies	2-39	Chemical weapons	10-8	
Related international agreements . . .	2-41	Nuclear weapons	10-3	
Rescue and return of astronauts . . .	2-42	Trial, prisoner of war	11-12	
Return of space objects	2-42	U		
Space, outer	1-24	Unauthorized broadcasting suppression	3-13	
Defined	2-38	.Undefended cities	8-24	
Spies	11-12, 12-9	Uniforms, use of enemy and neutral	12-6	
Straight baselines	1-5	United Nations:		
Straits:		And neutrality	7-4	
International, navigation/overflight of	2-12	Charter	4-2, 5-1	
Neutral	7-13	Flag and emblem	12-6	
Stratagems	12-1			
Submarine:				
Interdiction, enemy merchant shipping	8-20			
Warfare	8-19			
Suffering, unnecessary	9-2			
Sunken warships	2-3			
Superfluous injury	9-2			
Surface warfare	8-7			

Page No.	Page No.
United States:	
Nationals protection	3-15
Policy regarding adherence to law of armed conflict	6-2
Policy regarding biological weapons	10-20
Policy regarding chemical weapons . .	10-8
Herbicidal agents	10-18
Riot control agents	10-17
Property lost at sea, recovery . . .	3-14
Unnecessary suffering	9-2
Unstable coastlines	1-6
U.S.-U.S.S.R. agreement on prevention of incidents on and over high seas	2-36
V	
Vessels:	
Auxiliaries	2-4
Capture of neutral	7-32
Navigational safety rules	2-35
Warships	2-1
Violations of law of armed conflict, duty to report	6-3
Visit and search	7-23
By military aircraft	7-25
Procedures for	7-24
Visual signals, protective	11-20
W	
War, law of	5-1
War crimes	6-21
Jurisdiction over offenses	6-32
Trials:	
Acts legal or obligatory under national law	6-36
After hostilities	6-31
Defenses	6-34
During hostilities	6-30
Fair trial standards	6-33
Military necessity	6-36
Sanctions	6-36
Superior orders	6-34
Under international law	6-21
Warfare:	
Air	8-21
Submarine	8-19
Surface	8-7
Warning areas	2-22
Warning before:	
Attack	11-1
Bombardment	8-28
Warning shots	3-31
Warships:	
Auxiliaries	2-4
Defined	2-1
Enemy	8-7
Innocent passage	2-7
International status	2-1
Nuclear powered	2-2
Right of approach and visit	3-8
Sunken	2-3
Waters:	
Archipelagic	1-17
Internal	1-14
International	1-18
National	1-14
Neutral	7-11
Weapons:	
Biological	10-19
Chemical	10-8
Conventional	9-1
Nuclear	10-1
White flag	11-19
Women and children, special protections	11-3
Wounded, sick, and shipwrecked, protected status	11-4
Z	
Zones:	
Air defense identification	2-31
Contiguous	1-18
Exclusion	7-30
Exclusive economic	1-19

	Page No.		Page No.
Nuclear free	2-26	Security	1-21
Safety	1-24	War	7-30